## EE263/CME263: Introduction to Linear Dynamical Systems

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## **Course Description**

"EE263/CME263: Introduction to Linear Dynamical Systems" is a foundational course designed to equip students with the mathematical frameworks and analytical tools necessary to understand and design linear dynamical systems, with applications spanning across various engineering disciplines. The course emphasizes the theoretical underpinnings of linear systems, ensuring a robust understanding of how these concepts translate into practical applications in signal processing, communications, and control systems. With a focus on applied linear algebra, students will learn to approach complex systems analytically and gain insights into system behavior through precise mathematical analysis.

## Prerequisites

- Linear algebra and matrices as in ENGR108 or MATH104
- Ordinary differential equations as in CME102

## **Topics Covered**

Topics marked with (\*) will be covered as time permits and may be omitted depending on the course pace.

- 1. Linear functions
- 2. Interpretations of linear equations
- 3. Linear algebra review
- 4. Range and null space
- 5. Rank
- 6. Orthogonality
- 7. QR factorization
- 8. Least-squares
- 9. Multi-objective least-squares
- 10. Least-norm solutions of underdetermined equations
- 11. (\*) Recursive estimation

- 12. (\*) Least-squares fitting
- 13. (\*) LS via QR factorization
- 14. (\*) Gauss-Newton method
- 15. Eigenvectors and diagonalization
- 16. Symmetric matrices
- 17. Ellipsoids
- 18. Matrix norm
- 19. SVD and applications
- 20. Autonomous linear dynamical systems
- 21. Solution via matrix exponential
- 22. (\*) Dynamic interpretation of eigenvectors
- 23. (\*) Jordan canonical form
- 24. Linear dynamical systems with inputs and outputs
- 25. Controllability and state transfer
- 26. Observability and state estimation